Horace Mann: education reform

Dorthea Dix: Prisoners and mentally ill

Ralph Waldo Emerson: Civil disobedience

Henry David Thoreau: civil disobedience, went to jail for refusing to pay a tax

Harriet Tubman: underground railroad

William Lloyd Garrison: abolitionist, published the liberator

Frederick Douglas: runaway slave, abolitionist

Susan B Anthony: Women’s rights, arrested for casting a ballot in the 1872 election

Elizabeth Cady Stanton: first women’s rights convention at Seneca Falls

Goals of Civil War:

North: Preserve the Union

South: Create their own nation

Advantages:

North: Industry, population, # of troops

South: spirit to fight, Robert E. Lee, only had to defend their land until the North gave up

Robert E. Lee: General of the Confederate forces

Ulysses S. Grant: General of the Union forces, future president of the U.S.

Emancipation Proclamation: document which “freed the slaves”